GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
PLANNING
LOK SABHA

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO:2688
ANSWERED ON:14.03.2001
PER CAPITA INVESTMENT
SUBODH ROY

Will the Minister of PLANNING be pleased to state:

(a) the per capita IRDP and JRY investment in the country, State-wise and Union Territory-wise for the last three years;

(b) the latest population under Below Poverty Line (BPL) in the country, State-wise; and

(c) the criteria/norms adopted in respect of allocation of funds to States for various programmes/yojanas in Poverty Alleviation Scheme?

Answer

MINISTER OF STATE (INDEPENDENT CHARGE) OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DISINVESTMENT, MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRIES OF PLANNING, STATISTICS & PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS AND PUBLIC GRIEVANCES (SHRI ARUN SHOURIE)

(a): The State-wise/Union Territory-wise per family investment under Integrated Rural Development Programme(IRDP) (restructured as Swarnjayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojana(SGSY) w.e.f. 1999-2000) for the last three years is given in Annexure-I. The Jawahar Rozgar Yojana(JRY) (restructured as Jawahar Gram Samridhi Yojana(JGSY) w.e.f. 1999-2000)is not implemented on individual family/beneficiary basis, as such the concept of per capita investment is not applicable to the scheme. However, State-wise/Union Territory-wise total allocation (Centre & State) made under the programme for the last three years may be seen at Annexure-II.

(b): The State-wise rural population living below the poverty line as estimated by the Planning Commissionbased on the 55th Round of the National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) for 1999-2000 (based on 30 day recall period) is placed at Annexure-III.

(c): The State-wise allocation of Central funds under major rural poverty alleviation programmes is made onthe criteria based on the proportion of rural poor in the State/UT to the total rural poor in the country or such other criteria as decided by the Central Government from time to time. Until 1997-98 the funds under major rural poverty alleviation programmes were allocated to States/UTs on the basis of `Task Force estimates of poverty for 1987-88`. As the data for 1993-94 became available, estimates of poverty based on these data were calculated using both the Task Force methodology and the Expert Group methodology. A comparison of State-wise share of poor as per Task Force for 1993-94 and as per Expert Group for 1993-94 revealed that some States were adversely affected in their respective share of allocations under various poverty alleviation programmes by the adoption of Expert Group estimates. Some of the States which had been adversely affected represented to the Union Government on this issue. Consequently, an exercise was undertaken to work out an adjustment formula to contain the losses under the Expert Group estimates to not more than 15 percent of their expected entitlement based on the Task Force methodology for 1993-94. Since 1998-99 the allocation is being made on the basis of these Adjusted Shares as approved by the full Planning Commission under the chairmanship of the Prime Minister.

Annexure-I

PER FAMILY INVESTMENT UNDER IRDP/SGSY+ (In Rs.)

S.No.	States/UTs	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
1	Andhra Pradesh	14932.00	14917.00	9511.00
2	Arunachal Pradesh	5261.00	4742.00	7521.00
3	Assam	12830.00	13223.00	7747.00
4	Bihar	15621.00	19851.00	15634.00
5	Goa	9300.00	11441.00	N.A.
6	Gujarat	17325.00	18332.00	18414.00
7	Haryana	19921.00	21667.00	23924.00
8	Himachal Pradesh	25752.00	31596.00	32275.00
9	Jammu & Kashmir	11696.00	13723.00	19111.00
10	Karnataka	13961.00	14796.00	29084.00
11	Kerala	20489.00	21812.00	24336.00
12	Madhya Pradesh	21644.00	22481.00	14938.00
13	Maharashtra	17564.00	20006.00	24866.00
14	Manipur	4937.00	7405.00	N.A.
15	Meghalaya	9592.00	11539.00	14123.00

16	Mizoram	7226.00	6727.00	N.A.
17	Nagaland	12447.00	8512.00	6134.00
18	Orissa	20313.00	17919.00	19370.00
19	Punjab	19125.00	20425.00	19340.00
20	Rajasthan	26809.00	30002.00	25556.00
21	Sikkim	17459.00	17784.00	24530.00
22	Tamil Nadu	12338.00	14447.00	18099.00
23	Tripura	15251.00	14277.00	16176.00
24	Uttar Pradesh	18374.00	18778.00	24514.00
25	West Bengal	12249.00	13527.00	11970.00
26	A & N Islands	9882.00	10225.00	3053.00
27	D & N Haveli	20123.00	13697.00	N.A.
28	Daman & Diu	13404.00	14873.00	25167.00
29	Lakshadweep	15889.00	32889.00	20000.00
30	Pondicherry	10360.00	9057.00	8712.00
	All India	16757.00	18219.00	17113.00

+ IRDP along with its allied programmes was restructured as SGSY w.e.f. 1999-2000
N.A. : not available
Source : Ministry of Rural Development

Annexure-II

TOTAL ALLOCATION (CENTRE + STATE) UNDER JRY/JGSY+ (Rs. in lakhs)

S.No.	States/UTs	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
1	Andhra Pradesh	19410.49	14629.93	12426.03
2	Arunachal Pradesh	199.21	321.65	273.20
3	Assam	6389.03	8357.73	7098.69
4	Bihar	38073.25	47925.96	40706.24
5	Goa	215.25	215.25	182.82
6	Gujarat	7124.30	5506.98	4677.39
7	Haryana	1711.53	3239.85	2751.79
8	Himachal Pradesh	683.98	1364.43	1158.88
9	Jammu & Kashmir	1389.86	1688.66	1434.28
10	Karnataka	13033.90	11047.66	9383.41
11	Kerala	4742.08	4957.05	4210.30
12	Madhya Pradesh	24597.23	24292.41	20632.92
13	Maharashtra	21159.28	21838.53	18548.70
14	Manipur	255.34	560.30	475.89
15	Meghalaya	298.78	627.74	533.17
16	Mizoram	125.86	145.26	123.38
17	Nagaland	320.26	430.60	365.73
18	Orissa	15746.50	16733.63	14212.82
19	Punjab	1217.19	1574.54	1337.34
20	Rajasthan	10219.44	8388.86	7125.14
21	Sikkim	116.60	160.83	136.60
22	Tamil Nadu	17547.45	12936.06	10987.33
23	Tripura	331.65	1011.64	859.24
24	Uttar Pradesh	47301.56	52742.94	44797.57
25	West Bengal	17395.93	18596.09	15794.71
26	A & N Islands	94.31	117.89	93.87
27	D & N Haveli	51.18	77.81	61.96
28	Daman & Diu	30.16	37.70	30.02
29	Lakshadweep	47.28	59.10	47.06
30	Pondicherry	92.34	115.42	91.91
	All India	249921.18	259702.47	220558.40

+ JRY was restructured as JGSY w.e.f. 1999-2000
Source : Ministry of Rural Development

Annexure -III

State-wise Rural Population Living Below Poverty Line 1999-2000 (30 day Recall period)

S No	States/UTs	Persons in lakhs
1	Andhra Pradesh	58.13
2	Arunachal Pradesh	3.8
3	Assam	92.17
4	Bihar	376.51
5	Goa	0.11
6	Gujarat	39.80
7	Haryana	11.94
8	Himachal Pradesh	4.84
9	Jammu & Kashmir	2.97
10	Karnataka	59.91
11	Kerala	20.97
12	Madhya Pradesh	217.32
13	Maharashtra	125.12
14	Manipur	6.53
15	Meghalaya	7.89
16	Mizoram	1.40
17	Nagaland	5.21
18	Orissa	143.69
19	Punjab	10.20
20	Rajasthan	55.06
21	Sikkim	2.00
22	Tamil Nadu	80.51
23	Tripura	12.53
24	Uttar Pradesh	412.01
25	West Bengal	180.11
26	A & N Islands	0.58
27	Chandigarh	0.06
28	D&N Haveli	0.30
29	Daman & Diu	0.01
30	Delhi	0.07
31	Lakshadweep	0.03
32	Pondicherry	0.64
	ALL INDIA	1932.43